

BACTERIAL PHYSIOLOGY & PATHOGENESIS, 7.5 ECTS

- **COURSE TIME:** 30^{th} September, $2021 1^{\text{st}}$ November, 2021
- LOCATION: <u>Lectures</u>: Online via Zoom

https://umu.zoom.us/j/65440298920 Meeting ID: 654 4029 8920

<u>Practical (wet-lab)</u>: On-site in the "Green" and "Red" laboratories", floor 1, Building 6L in the Department of Molecular Biology
 <u>Practical (dry-lab)</u>: Home studies, and On-site computer laboratory, room Thymine / Uracil (6K-148), Building 6K in the Department of Molecular Biology

LITERATURE: For example:

- 1. Online resource: Todar's Online textbook of Bacteriology at *http://www.textbookofbacteriology.net/index.html*
- 2. Online resource: Microbiology and Immunology Online at *http://pathmicro.med.sc.edu/book/bact-sta.html*
- 3. Online resource: N. Parker, M. Schneegurt, A.T Tu, B. M. Forster, P. Lister (2016) "Microbiology" Online at *https://openstax.org/details/books/microbiology*
- 4. Other material provided by the Department.

EXAMINATION: Monday, November 1st, 9.00-13.00, Östra Paviljongen

RE-EXAMINATION: Monday, December 10th, 16.00-20.00, Östra Paviljongen

COURSE LEADER: Sun NYUNT WAI Phone: 785 6704; Email: <u>sun.nyunt.wai@umu.se</u>

> Matthew FRANCIS Phone: 785 6752; Email: <u>matthew.francis@umu.se</u>

ADMINISTRATOR: Ingela NILSSON / Lina Helgesson Phone: 785 2869; Email: <u>studieadm.molbiol@umu.se</u>

LABORATORY ASSISTANTS: Julio Guerrero Castro (JGG) Email: julio.guerrero@umu.se

> Jennifer Pentz (**JPe**) Email: *jennifer.pentz@umu.se*

LABORATORY SESSIONS: (Strictly Mandatory – **performed individual)** "Genetic and physiological characterization of enriched bacterial isolates" (**JGG**, **JPe**)

LABORATORY EXAMINATION: (Strictly Mandatory – individual assessment)

- Oral presentation 5 mins highlighting the major objectives and achievements of the laboratory module, followed by a *viva voce* exam 5 mins where you will give a verbal defence of your oral presentation. (Lab examination I)
- Submission of non-plagiarized written answers to a laboratory quiz. (Lab examination II)

Answers are to be submitted electronically in Canvas under "Assignments". (JGG, JPe)

- Submission of written answers to a Dry Lab (Exercise 2)
 Answers are to be submitted electronically in Canvas under "Assignments". (MFr)
- In addition, your own personal laboratory notebook MUST be utilized on every single laboratory session. It is also your responsibility to have this CERTIFIED (signed and dated) by a lab assistant (JGG, JPe) at the conclusion of EVERY laboratory session. You could think of this exercise as examination III.

Note: You must obtain a grade 'G' to gain credit for this laboratory module.

LECTURERS

Victoria SHINGLER (VSh) Kotryna SIMONYTÉ SJÖDIN (KSS) Jörgen JOHANSSON (JJo): Matthew FRANCIS (MFr) Sun NYUNT WAI (SNW)

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LECTURER THEMES

Principles and Applications of Bacterial Diversity

- Bacterial Diversity (Lecture 1; SNW)
- Extreme Environments (Lecture 2; SNW)
- Bioenergetics (Lecture 3; MFr)

General Principles of Bacterial Regulatory Networks

- Transcriptional Regulation (Lecture 4; VSh)
- Signal Transduction by Two-Component Regulatory Systems (Lecture 5; VSh)
- Post-transcriptional Regulation (Lecture 6; JJo)
- Translational Regulation (Lecture 7; JJo)
- > Post-translational Regulation (Lecture 8; SNW)

Important Physiological Processes

- Bacterial Stress Responses Global Regulation (Lecture 9; VSh)
- Solute Transport (Lecture 10; MFr)
- Protein Secretion Systems (Lecture 11; MFr)
- Bacterial Motion (Lecture 12; VSh)
- Prokaryotic Differentiation and Development (Lecture 13; SNW)

Bacteria-Host Associations

- > The human microbiota in health and disease (Lecture 14, KSS)
- Bacterial Pathogenesis I pathogen evolution and the study of bacterial pathogens (Lecture 15; MFr)
- Bacterial Pathogenesis II- the infection process and virulence mechanisms (Lecture 16; SNW)
- Bacterial Pathogenesis III bacterial responses to the host cell (regulating virulence) (Lecture 17; SNW)
- Bacterial Pathogenesis IV treatment and prevention (Lecture 18; SNW)

TUTORIALS

Two tutorial sessions have been planned.

This time is allocated for **YOU** to address **YOUR** questions to the course leader and/or other participating lecturers. Make full use of this available time by ensuring your advanced preparation (i.e.: go through the lecture material before the tutorial).

Remember that:

- a) Social distancing practices are enforced during on-campus studies
- *b)* Stay at home if you exhibit any illness symptoms, even if minor! If the department via the student departmental hotline.
- *c) Students work individually*
- *d)* Students must attend, either in real life or online, all laboratory orientation/introductory sessions and the full duration of *every* experimental session
- *e)* Any absence, even for a short period, must be first reported to, and/or agreed upon by the Course assistant in charge (i.e. if healthy, you **cannot** come and go when you please)
- f) Laboratory notebooks are to be certified by a lab assistant at the conclusion of each session

Please use any "free" time wisely!

Important Information:

- *i.* Lab equipment is very expensive use with extreme care and concentration. If you are unsure, ask how to use a particular piece of lab equipment properly.
- *ii.* In the labs, you will be potentially working with pathogenic bacteria deserving of your respect. Follow all advice given to you about safety precautions.
- *iii. Treat your lab assistants with respect; it is not an easy job and they do have more laboratory experience than you do.*
- *iv.* To be allowed to sit the exam, all laboratory examinations must be completed and/or submitted.

During a fire alarm, evacuate promptly to the clearing, a safe distance from the outside entrance to building 6L.

(working week 1)

Week 39

Thursday (30-09-2021)

09.00 - 09.45	Course or	ientation & Roll-call (SNW)	Online via Zoom
10.00 - 12.00	L1:	"Bacterial Diversity" (SNW)	Online via Zoom
Lunch			
13.00 - 14.00	L2:	"Extreme Environments" (SNW)	Online via Zoom

Friday (01-10-2021)

09.00 - 09.45	Laboratory Safety (SNW; JGG; JPe)	Online via Zoom
10.00 - 11.00	Introduction to the laboratory course	Online via Zoom
	Information concerning laboratory examination I examination II (written quiz) & examination III (SNW; JGG; JPe)	(oral) (notebook)
Lunch		

13.00 - 15.00	L4:	"Transcriptional Regulation" (VSh)	Online via Zoom
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Week 40

Monday (04-10-2021)

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(working week 2)

08.30 - 17.00	Laboration: "I (JGG; JPe)	Exercise 1 – Dry lab"	Computer suite (Thymine / Uracil)
	Computationa (bacterial iden	l sequence data analysis tity/ <i>clustal W</i> analysis)	
Group 1: 08.3	0-11.00	Group 2: 12.00 – 14.30	Group 3: 14.45 – 17.15

Remember to use your **laboratory notebook**!

NOTE: The endpoint for laboratory session times is our best estimation. The endpoint depends upon numerous variables – not in the least on your performance, and growth rates of bacteria and eukaryotic cells.

Study time:

Use it wisely!

Tuesday (05-10-2021)

09.00 - 11.00	Laboration: "Exercise 2 – Dry lab" (MFr; JGG; JPe)	Online via Zoom
	<i>In vitro</i> bacterial infection model – HeLa cell association and Understanding of experimental context and raw data analysis	uptake assay

Study time:

Use it wisely!

Wednesday (06-10-2020)

09.30 – 11:00 L5: "Signal Transduction by Two-Component Regulatory Systems" (VSh) Online via Zoom

Lunch

Thursday (07-10-2020)

09.00 - 11.00	L6:	"Post-transcriptional Regulation" (JJo)	Online via Zoom
Lunch			
13.00 - 15.00	L7:	"Translational Regulation" (JJo)	Online via Zoom
Friday (08-10-	2018)		
09.00 – 11.00	L8:	"Post-Translational Regulation" (SNW)	Online via Zoom
Lunch			
12:00-15:00	L9:	"Bacterial Stress – Global Regulation" (VSh)	Online via Zoom

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(working week 3)

Week 41

Monday (11-10-2021)

09.00 - 11.30	L3:	"Bioenergetics" (MFr)	Online via Zoom
Lunch			
13.30 - 16.00	L10:	"Solute Transport" (MFr)	Online via Zoom

Tuesday (12-10-2021)

09.00 - 11.30	L11:	"Protein secretion systems" (MFr)	Online via Zoom
Lunch			

13.00 - 15.00	L13:	"Prokaryotic Differentiation and Development" (SNW)	Online via Zoom
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Wednesday	(13-10-2021)
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13.00 - 15.00	L14:	"The human microbiota in health and disease" (KSS)	Online via Zoom

Study time:

Use it wisely!

Thursday (14-10-2021)

09.00 - 12.00	L15:	"Bacterial Pathogenesis I" (MFr)	Online via Zoom

Study time:

Use it wisely!

Friday (15-10-2021)

09.00 - 12.00	L16:	"Bacterial Pathogenesis II" (SNW)	Online via Zoom
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Study time:

1) Literature study of sequenced bacteria; preparation for experimental plan discussions

2) Preparation of study questions for tomorrow's first theory Q&A tutorial

(working week 4)



Monday (18-10-2021)

09.00 - 12.00	L17:	"Bacterial Pathogenesis II	I" (SNW)	Online via Zoom	
Lunch					
14.00 - 15.30	Q&A session:	"Tutorial I" (SNW)		Online via Zoom	
Study time: Remember to have a prepared literature study of you sequenced bacteria; be preparation for experimental plan discussions					
Tuesday (19-10-	2021)				
09.00 – 09.45	Laboration tut (MFr; JGG; JJ	orial I: "Exercise 2 – Dry la Pe)	ıb"	Online via Zoom	
	Q&A session	to ensure progression throug	h this Dry-lab exe	rcise!	
10.00 – 12.30 Lunch	L18:	"Treatment and Preventio	on" (SNW)	Online via Zoom	
13.30 - 15.30	Laboration tut (JGG; JPe)	orial II: "Day 1 – Wet lab"		Online via Zoom	
	Bacterial strai	n selection			
	Wet-lab discussions of experimental protocols and workflow				
	Discussion of laboratory etiquette (vital during Covid19 times)				

Wednesday (20-10-2021)

08.30 - 12.30	Laboration: "Group 1, Day 2" Wet lab	Laboratory (Red and Green)
	(JGG; JPe)	

Lunch

13.30 - 17.30	Laboration: "Group 2, Day 2" Wet lab	Laboratory (Red and Green)
	(JGG; JPe)	

Thursday (21-10-2021)

08.30 - 12.30	Laboration: "Group 1, Day 3" Wet lab (JGG; JPe)	Laboratory (Red and Green)
Lunch		
13.30 - 17.30	Laboration: "Group 2, Day 3" Wet lab (JGG; JPe)	Laboratory (Red and Green)

Friday (22-10-2021)

Study time:

Preparation for Lab examinations I, II and III

(working week 5)

Week 43

Monday (25-10-2021)

09.00 - 10.30	Laboration "round-up" (JGG; ETo)	Online via Zoom
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Study time:

- 1) Preparation for Lab examinations I, II and III
- 2) Preparation of study questions for Thursday's second and final theory Q&A tutorial

Tuesday (26-10-2021)

08.30 – 14.30 Laboration examination – Part 1 (Note: Individual schedule will follow)

Group 1 (room Uracil)	Group 2 (room Thymine)
SNW & JGG	MFr & JPe

Lab examination I "Individual oral presentations (5 mins) followed by a *viva voce* exam – 5 mins)"

Lab examination III "Present your laboratory notebook to SNW (group 1) or MFr (group 2)"

Mandatory

Closed individual examination - Not open to an audience

Study time:

Preparation of study questions for Thursday's second and final theory Q&A tutorial

Wednesday (27-10-2021)

Private study

Thursday (28-10-2021)

9.30 – 11.30 Q&A session: **"Tutorial II"** (SNW)

Online via Zoom

Private study

Friday (29-10-2021)

Private study

Week 44

(working week 6)

Monday (01-11-2021) "Theory Examination"

9:00-13:00 Location: Östra Paviljongen ÖP

24.00	Lab examination II deadline "Written quiz responses" (Responsible: JGG; JPe) Submit electronically to the Canvas course site under "Assignments":
	Dry Lab – exercise 2 deadline "Written responses" (Responsible: MFr) Submit electronically to the Canvas course site under "Assignments":

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Monday (11-12-2021)

17:00-21:00"Re-Examination"Location: Östra Paviljongen ÖP

Summary of course composition

Week 41	Week 42	Week 43	Week 44	Week 45	Week 51
Lectures					
	Tutorial (I)			Tutorial (II)	
Dry-lab exercis assignment) <i>mandatory</i>	es (individual wo	ırk			
			Wet-lab exercises (individual work assignment) <i>mandatory</i>		
			Laboratory 'Round-up'		
				Laboratory Examination I <i>mandatory</i>	
				Laboratory Examination II <i>mandatory</i>	
				Theory exam (4h)	Theory Re- exam (4h)